## Simulink® 3D Animation™ Release Notes

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Simulink® 3D Animation<sup>TM</sup> Release Notes

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## **Summary by Version**

This table provides quick access to what's new in each version. For clarification, see "Using Release Notes" on page 2.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Latest Version V5.0 (R2009a)	Yes Details	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF  Current product documentation
V4.8 (R2008b)	Yes Details	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.7 (R2008a)	Yes Details	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.6 (R2007b)	Yes Details	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.5 (R2007a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.4 (R2006b)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.3 (R2006a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.2.1 (R14SP3)	No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No
V4.2 (R14SP2+)	Yes Details	No	Known problems	No
V4.1 (R14SP2)	Yes Details	No	Fixed bugs	No
V4.0.1 (R14SP1)	No	Yes Summary	Fixed bugs	No

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
V4.0 (R14)	Yes Details	No	Fixed bugs	No
V3.1 (R13SP1)	Yes Details	No	Known problems	No
V3.0 (R13)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	No bug fixes	No

#### **Using Release Notes**

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about:

- New features
- Changes
- Potential impact on your existing files and practices

Review the release notes for other MathWorks<sup>TM</sup> products required for this product (for example, MATLAB® or Simulink®) for enhancements, bugs, and compatibility considerations that also might impact you.

If you are upgrading from a software version other than the most recent one, review the release notes for all interim versions, not just for the version you are installing. For example, when upgrading from V1.0 to V1.2, review the release notes for V1.1 and V1.2.

#### What's in the Release Notes

#### **New Features and Changes**

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality

#### **Version Compatibility Considerations**

When a new feature or change introduces a reported incompatibility between versions, the **Compatibility Considerations** subsection explains the impact.

Compatibility issues reported after the product is released appear under Bug Reports at The MathWorks<sup>TM</sup> Web site. Bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, so you should also review the fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

#### **Fixed Bugs and Known Problems**

The MathWorks offers a user-searchable Bug Reports database so you can view Bug Reports. The development team updates this database at release time and as more information becomes available. This includes provisions for any known workarounds or file replacements. Information is available for bugs existing in or fixed in Release 14SP2 or later. Information is not available for all bugs in earlier releases.

Access Bug Reports using your MathWorks Account.

### Version 5.0 (R2009a) Simulink 3D Animation

This table summarizes what is new in Version 5.0 (R2009a).

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF
			Current product documentation

- "Alternate Mode of Virtual Scene Viewer Integrated with MATLAB Figures" on page 4
- "vrplay Updated" on page 5
- "New Functions" on page 5
- ullet "New Object" on page 5
- "Virtual Scenes Now Open Automatically" on page 5
- "Product Files Moved" on page 6
- $\bullet\,$  "Saving and Restoring the Complete SimState" on page 6

# Alternate Mode of Virtual Scene Viewer Integrated with MATLAB Figures

Alternate mode of virtual scene viewer integrated with MATLAB figures, enables you to combine the following in the same figure:

- Virtual scenes and Handle Graphics® objects
- Multiple views of a virtual world
- Views of different virtual worlds

This feature also allows for the docking of these figure windows, each of which can contain different worlds, into split screen MATLAB figure windows.

See in the *Simulink® 3D Animation™ User's Guide* for details on this alternate viewer mode, including how to activate it (use vrsetpref to set the DefaultViewer property to 'internalv5').

#### vrplay Updated

The vrplay function now contains virtual scene and player controls in a single MATLAB figure window.

#### **New Functions**

The Simulink 3D Animation product has the following new functions:

#### vrcadcleanup

Processes VRML files created by CAD tools for use with Simulink 3D Animation environment. In previous releases, you manually processed these files before using them in the Simulink 3D Animation environment.

#### vrphysmod

Automatically adds a Simulink 3D Animation scene to SimMechanics<sup>TM</sup> models created from CAD tools. In previous releases, you manually processed these files before using them in the Simulink 3D Animation environment.

#### **New Object**

This release provides a new object, vr.canvas. This object allows for the placement of a virtual scene view into a MATLAB figure, with full control of its position and ability to be combined with other Handle Graphics objects into one GUI.

#### **Virtual Scenes Now Open Automatically**

The associated virtual scene now opens automatically when you open the model. This behavior occurs even if the Simulink 3D Animation block associated with the virtual scene is in a subsystem of the model. In previous releases, the ability to automatically open virtual scenes did not work for VR Sink blocks in subsystems.

#### **Product Files Moved**

The Simulink 3D Animation files have moved from matlabroot\toolbox\vr to matlabroot\toolbox\sl3d.

#### Saving and Restoring the Complete SimState

Use the new SimState feature to save the complete simulation state. Unlike the final states stored in earlier versions of Simulink, the SimState contains the complete simulation state of the model (including block states that are logged). You can then restore the state at a later time and continue simulation from the exact instant at which you stopped the simulation. See "Saving and Restoring the Simulation State as the SimState" in the *Simulink User's Guide*.

### Version 4.8 (R2008b) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what is new in Version 4.8 (R2008b).

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are:

- "New VR Tracer Block" on page 7
- "Updated vrnode Method" on page 7
- "New vrworld Method" on page 7
- "New Demo" on page 7

#### **New VR Tracer Block**

New VR Tracer block enables visualization of trajectories in virtual scenes.

### **Updated vrnode Method**

The vrnode method now reflects support for the VRML USE reference.

#### **New vrworld Method**

The vrworld/addexternproto method is new for vrworld. This function enables the addition of an EXTERNPROTO declaration to the virtual world.

#### **New Demo**

The vrtkoff\_spacemouse demo is new in this release. It illustrates how to use a space mouse compatible device via the MATLAB interface. This demo requires a space mouse or compatible device.

## Version 4.7 (R2008a) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what is new in Version 4.7 (R2008a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are:

- "VR Sink Block Now Supports Matrix Signals as Input" on page 8
- "New vrworld Object Option" on page 8
- "Enhanced vrplay Shortcut Keys" on page 8
- "New Demos" on page 9

### VR Sink Block Now Supports Matrix Signals as Input

The Virtual Reality Toolbox<sup>™</sup> product now supports matrix-type data input for the VR Sink block. Previously, only the MATLAB interface supported matrices (MFxx fields). The Simulink interface supported only vectors (SFxx fields). Now, both MATLAB and Simulink interfaces support matrices (MFxx fields).

#### **New vrworld Object Option**

The vrworld object has a new option, new. This option enables the creation of a new virtual world object, even if another vrworld object associated with the same VRML file already exists.

#### **Enhanced vrplay Shortcut Keys**

The vrplay function shortcut keys have changed as follows:

The Page Up and Page Down keys have the same functionality as the R
(rewind) and F (forward) shortcut keys, respectively. These keys perform
rewind and forward operations on the animation file you are playing.

• The **p** shortcut key toggles between play and pause behavior.

#### **New Demos**

The following demos are new in this release:

- vrmorph
- vr\_octavia\_video
- vrtkoff\_trace

### Version 4.6 (R2007b) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.6 (R2007b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	None	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### New VR To Video block

New VR To Video block allows RGB video stream output for further 2D video processing.

## Joystick and Space Mouse Input Functionality Added to MATLAB Toolbox Interface

New vrjoystick and vrspacemouse objects can interface with joysticks and space mouse input devices.

## Joystick and Space Mouse Input Support Added for Linux

Joystick and space mouse input support is added for both 32-bit and 64-bit Linux® operating systems.

#### **New Axes Transformation and Math Functions**

New axes transformation and math functions are added to the MATLAB toolbox interface. These are:

- vrdir2ori to convert viewpoint direction to orientation.
- vrori2dir to convert viewpoint orientation to direction.
- vrrotmat2vec to convert rotation from matrix to axis-angle representation.

- vrrotvec to calculate a rotation between two vectors.
- vrrotvec2mat to convert rotation from axis-angle to matrix representation.

# Magellan Space Mouse Block Renamed to Space Mouse Input

The Magellan Space Mouse block is renamed to Space Mouse Input.

## Version 4.5 (R2007a) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.5 (R2007a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

## Full Screen Mode in Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer and Orbisnap Stand-Alone Viewer

Fullscreen mode, in which the menu bar and toolbar are switched off, is implemented in the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer and the Orbisnap stand-alone viewer.

## Version 4.4 (R2006b) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.4 (R2006b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes—Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

## **VR Text Output Block Added**

The VR Text Output block allows Simulink signal values to be displayed as text in VRML scenes.

## Frames Per Second Added to AVI File Playback Options

It is now possible to specify the frames per second displayed during the playback of AVI files.

#### **New 3Dconnexion Devices**

SpacePilot and SpaceBall 5000 have been added to the list of devices supported by Magellan Space Mouse block.

#### **Joystick Input Block**

The Joystick Input block joystick yaw and throttle controls have switched behaviors.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you have models that contain this block, and you want to use that model in a Virtual Reality Toolbox version later than 4,3, you must reorder the axes. You can do so by placing the Simulink Selector block after the Joystick Input block in the model.

## Version 4.3 (R2006a) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.3 (R2006a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### **New Utilities Library**

A new library Utilities is added to the Virtual Reality Toolbox block library vrlib. This library contains the blocks Rotation Matrix to VRML Rotation, Viewpoint Direction to VRML Orientation, Rotation between 2 Vectors, Normalize Vector, and Cross Product. See "Block Reference" for details.

### **VR Animation Playback Controls**

A new vrplay GUI is added, which allows playback control of VRML animation files

## Version 4.2.1 (R14SP3) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.2.1 (R14SP3):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	No

## Version 4.2 (R14SP2+) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.2 (R14SP2+):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Known problems	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

## Virtual Reality Toolbox Support of MATLAB Compiler Product

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product now supports the MATLAB® Compiler™ product. With this capability, you can use the MATLAB Compiler software to take M-files as input and generate redistributable, stand-alone applications that include Virtual Reality Toolbox functionality, including the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer. The Virtual Reality Toolbox product does not support the MATLAB Compiler product for the HP-UX platform.

#### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer**

The following changes were made to the viewer:

- The Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer **Recording** menu has changed to support frame captures in addition to animation recording.
- The Virtual Reality Toolbox toolbar now has a camera icon that you can click to capture a frame of the current virtual scene.

#### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Preferences Dialog**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox preferences dialog, available through the MATLAB desktop **File** -> **Preferences** dialog, has been updated as follows:

• The Virtual Reality Figure pane is now organized by tabs.

• The Virtual Reality Toolbox preferences dialog now provides frame capture preferences. These are available through the **Frame Capture** tab of the **Virtual Reality Figure** pane.

#### vrsetpref and vrgetpref Changes

The vrfigure set and get functions now include the following properties to support frame capturing:

- CaptureFileFormat
- CaptureFileName

#### **Space Mouse Block Enhancement**

The Magellan Space Mouse block now allows you to specify upper and lower position coordinate limits for the mouse. The following parameters were added:

- **Limit position** Determines whether you can limit the upper and lower positions of the mouse.
- Lower position limit Position coordinates for the lower limit of the mouse.
- Upper position limit Position coordinates for the upper limit of the mouse.

### Version 4.1 (R14SP2) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.1 (R14SP2):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Fixed bugs	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Stand-Alone Viewer**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product now includes Orbisnap. This is a free, optional, and multiplatform stand-alone VRML viewer that does not require you to have either MATLAB or Virtual Reality Toolbox products. You can use Orbisnap to

- View prerecorded WRL animation files
- Remotely view, from a client machine, a virtual world loaded in a current session of the Virtual Reality Toolbox software
- View and navigate, but not simulate, a VRML world or scene

#### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer now allows you to interactively set the vrfigure maximum texture size through the **Rendering** menu.

## Version 4.0.1 (R14SP1) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.0.1 (R14SP1):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
No	Yes—Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.	Fixed bugs	No

#### **VR Source block**

The VR Source block has been removed from the Virtual Reality Toolbox product.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you had models that made use of this block, you will need to remove any references to it before your model will simulate using this release.

## Version 4.0 (R14) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.0 (R14):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Fixed bugs	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Improved Overall Performance" on page 22
- "Tracing and Offline Animation Files" on page 22
- "Improved Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer" on page 23
- "Double-Clicking VR Sink Blocks Behavior Changed" on page 24
- "Extended Support of Data Types" on page 24
- "Improved Timing Control" on page 25
- "HP-UX Platform Support" on page 25
- $\bullet\,$  "New vrfigure Object Functions" on page  $25\,$
- "Joystick Input and Magellan Space Mouse Block Updates" on page 26
- $\bullet\,$  "New and Updated Demos" on page  $26\,$
- "Virtual Reality Toolbox Simulink Blocks Updates" on page 26
- "VR Sink and VR Source Block Source File" on page 27
- "MATLAB Interface Updates" on page 27
- "Preferences Changes" on page 27
- "vrworld Object Property Updates" on page 31
- "vrfigure Object Property Updates" on page 32

#### **Improved Overall Performance**

Infrastructure changes have improved the overall performance of the Virtual Reality Toolbox software.

#### **Tracing and Offline Animation Files**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product enables you to record animations of virtual scenes that are controlled by the Simulink or MATLAB products. You can then later play back these animations offline (in other words, independent of the MATLAB, Simulink, or Virtual Reality Toolbox). You can save animation data in the following formats:

• 3-D VRML — The Virtual Reality Toolbox software traces object movements and saves that data into a VRML file using VRML97 timers and position/orientation interpolators. During the simulation, the product creates interpolators and saves key and interpolation data values for all the controlled movable objects in the scene. After the simulation is stopped, the product saves the entire original VRML scene with the added timers/interpolators into a user-specified VRML file.

You can then view these files with the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer. 3-D VRML files typically use much less disk space than Audio Video Interleave (AVI) files. If you make any navigation movements in the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer while recording the animation, the Virtual Reality Toolbox software does not save any of these movements.

• 2-D AVI — The Virtual Reality Toolbox software traces object movements and writes animation data into an Audio Video Interleave (AVI) file using the Virtual Reality Toolbox vrfigure/capture method and the MATLAB avifile function. Because avifile can record the exact 2-D snapshot of each figure window, the recorded 2-D animation reflects exactly what you see in the viewer window. It includes any navigation movements you make during the recording.

This functionality has been integrated into the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer.

You can also save animation data through the MATLAB interface. This functionality has been integrated into the vrworld and vrfigure methods. See "MATLAB Interface" in the Virtual Reality Toolbox User's Guide documentation for procedures on how to save animation data.

Notes when working with animation data:

- If you distribute the resulting VRML animation file, be sure to also distribute all the inlined object and texture files referenced in the original VRML world file.
- While recording 2-D AVI animation data, always ensure that the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer is the topmost window and fully visible. Graphics acceleration limitations might prevent the proper recording of 2-D animation otherwise.
- For the creation of animation files, timing is an important issue. When you create animation files that are controlled from the Simulink interface, the timing properties that control when the recording is started and stopped, and when each data snapshot (3-D) or animation frame (2-D) is saved, are related to the Simulink time. To better capture the scene dynamics, you might want to change the **Sample time** parameter of the VR Sink block parameter.

When you create animation files that are controlled from the MATLAB interface, you need to programmatically advance the time in the virtual scene.

#### Improved Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer

The Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer has been completely updated and improved. In addition to the original Navigation Panel at the bottom of the window, the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer now has a menu bar and associated toolbar. These additional areas allow you to perform a number of operations on the loaded virtual world, including

- Start the V-Realm Builder editor
- Perform navigation and rendering operations
- Work with, add, and remove viewpoints
- Start and stop model simulation
- Edit VR block parameters
- Record animations of the model simulation. You can later play back the animation files without Virtual Reality Toolbox or other MATLAB product.

In addition, the Virtual Reality Toolbox software has been enhanced for better VRML97 compatibility, including:

- Proper handling of PROTO nodes
- Improved VRMLScript processing
- Improved texture rendering, allowing for resolution to the hardware limit of your video card
- Improved rendering of transparent images

In addition, the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer keyboard navigation has changed.

### **Double-Clicking VR Sink Blocks Behavior Changed**

The behavior of a VR Sink block when you double-click it has changed as follows:

- **1** The first time you add a VR Sink block to a model, double-clicking that block displays the block parameter dialog for that block.
- **2** After configuration is complete and you make an association with a virtual world, double-clicking the VR Sink block displays the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer for that model.

To display the block parameter dialog for the VR Sink block in the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer, select the **Simulation** menu, then **Block Parameters**.

#### **Extended Support of Data Types**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product now supports a number of MATLAB data types. In earlier releases, the MATLAB product only supported a data type of double. The Virtual Reality Toolbox product provides an interface between the MATLAB and Simulink environment and VRML scenes. With this interface, you can set and get the VRML scene node field values. The setfield and getfield vrnode methods have been updated to work with these new data types.

### **Improved Timing Control**

The time in virtual scenes advances independently of MATLAB and Simulink interfaces. As a result, if you define dynamic actions directly in the VRML world, these actions cannot interact appropriately with object actions controlled by Virtual Reality Toolbox through the MATLAB or Simulink interface. To compensate for this, the Virtual Reality Toolbox product now provides two vrworld properties, Time and TimeSource. The Time property contains the current time in the virtual world. The TimeSource property defines the source of the time for the virtual world. The TimeSource property can take the following values:

- 'external' This is the default value. This property value specifies that an external source controls the time in a virtual world (in other words, all Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer windows). This external source can be either from the Simulinkinterface, using the simulation time, or from the MATLABinterface, using the vrworld method set(w, 'Time',time\_value). The 'external' property value eliminates the unpredictable interferences between the Simulink software and internal virtual world time and ambiguities in interpreting the time in the virtual world.
- 'freerun' This property value specifies that the time in virtual worlds advances independently based on the system timer. You can still set the time from which the virtual world clock starts advancing with the vrworld method set(w,'Time',time\_value).

#### **HP-UX Platform Support**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product is now supported on Hewlett-Packard™ UNIX® (HP-UX) 11.00.

#### **New vrfigure Object Functions**

The vrfigure object has two new methods:

- vrgcf Gets the handle for a currently active virtual reality figure. It is most useful to query and set virtual reality figure properties.
- vrgcbf Gets the current callback virtual reality figure.

#### Joystick Input and Magellan Space Mouse Block Updates

When you place the Joystick Input and Magellan Space Mouse blocks in disabled subsystems, these blocks no longer require that actual hardware be connected to the computer for the model to run. This allows you to create models with alternative user interfaces, switchable according to the actual hardware configuration.

### **New and Updated Demos**

New and updated demos in Release 14 are listed in the table below. You can open the demos by entering the corresponding model names in the MATLAB Command Window.

Title	<b>Model Name</b>
Portal Crane with Joystick Control	vrcrane_joystick
Portal Crane with Predefined Trajectory	vrcrane_traj
Heat Transfer Visualization with 2-D Animation	vrheat_anim
Vehicle Dynamics Visualization	vr_octavia

#### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Simulink Blocks Updates**

The Simulink block library for the Virtual Reality Toolbox product has the following block updates:

- VR Sink blocks now accept all meaningful data types as input. It converts
  these data types to natural VRML types as necessary. These data types
  include logical values, many types of signed and unsigned integers, singles,
  and doubles.
- VR Source blocks now output signals of data types corresponding to the natural VRML data types of the associated fields. These data types include logical values, many types of signed and unsigned integers, singles, and doubles.

- Space Mouse Input blocks now support USB devices (such as the SpaceBall input device), and the SpaceTraveler motion controller.
- Joystick Input blocks now support force-feedback devices such as force-feedback joysticks, steering wheels, and haptic devices. To use this functionality, you must install DirectX® Version 8.0 or later.

#### VR Sink and VR Source Block Source File

The behavior of the VR Sink and VR Source block Source file text field has changed as follows:

- Browsing to a file enters that filename in the text field, with a path relative to the Simulink model location. For example, if the VRML file resides in <Simulink model location>\vrml\vrbounce.wrl, the filename that appears in the text field is vrml\vrbounce.wrl.
- If a model has a VRML file associated with it, the Virtual Reality Toolbox product searches the path associated with that file. If the product does not find the file on this path, it then searches for the filename using the MATLAB path value.
- If you enter an absolute and fully qualified path for the VRML file, the Virtual Reality Toolbox software searches just that path for the file.

### **MATLAB** Interface Updates

Associated with the support of extended data types, the MATLAB interface vrsetpref and vrgetpref functions now set and get the following new preferences in addition to earlier preferences.

#### **Preferences Changes**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox software lets you specify preference settings so that you can define the default behavior of the Virtual Reality Toolbox software. The preferences functionality has the following changes:

 The ability to set Virtual Reality Toolbox preferences has moved from the VR Sink/Source blocks to the standard MATLAB preference system accessible through the MATLAB main window File -> Preferences menu item. For this release, you can set only the preferences for **HttpPort**, **VrPort**, **Editor**, and **TransportBuffer** preferences using the MATLAB **Preferences** menu. To get or set the full set of preferences, use the functions vrgetpref and vrsetpref.

• The following preferences have been added to the Virtual Reality Toolbox software. For preferences that begin with the string DefaultFigure or DefaultWorld, these values are the default values for the corresponding vrfigure or vrworld property.

Preference	Description
DataTypeBool	Specifies the handling of the VRML Bool data type for vrnode/setfield and vrnode/getfield. Valid values are 'logical' and 'char'. If set to 'logical', the VRML Bool data type is returned as a logical value. If set to 'char', the Bool data type is returned 'on' or 'off'. Default is 'logical'.
DataTypeInt32	Specifies handling of the VRML Int32 data type for vrnode/setfield and vrnode/getfield. Valid values are 'int32' and 'double'. If set to 'int32', the VRML Int32 data type is returned as int32. If set to 'double', the Int32 is returned as 'double'. Default is 'double'.

Preference	Description
11010101100	Description
DataTypeFloat	Specifies the handling of the VRML float data type for vrnode/setfield and vrnode/getfield. Valid values are 'single' and 'double'. If set to 'single', the VRML float and Color data types are returned as 'single'. If set to 'double', the Float and Color data types are returned as 'double'. Default is 'double'.
DefaultFigureAnti Aliasing	Determines whether antialiasing is used by default for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultFigureDeleteFcn	Specifies the default callback invoked when closing a vrfigure object.
DefaultFigureLighting	Specifies whether the lights are rendered by default for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultFigureMax TextureSize	Specifies the default maximum pixel size of a texture used in rendering new vrfigure objects.  Valid values are 'auto' and 32 <= x <= video card limit, where x is a power of 2.
DefaultFigureRecord2D CompressMethod	Specifies the default compression method for creating 2-D animation files for new vrfigure objects.  Valid values are '', 'auto', 'lossless', and 'codec_code'.

Preference	Description
DefaultFigureRecord2D CompressQuality	Specifies the default quality of 2-D animation file compression for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 0-100.
DefaultFigureRecord2D FileName	Specifies the default 2-D offline animation file name for new vrfigure objects.
DefaultFigureStatusBar	Specifies whether the status bar appears by default at the bottom of the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultFigure Transparency	Specifies whether or not transparency information is taken into account when rendering for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultFigureWireframe	Specifies whether objects are drawn as solids or wireframes by default for new vrfigure objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultWorldRecord3D FileName	Specifies the default 3-D animation file name for new vrworld objects.
DefaultWorldRecordMode	Specifies the default animation recording mode for new vrworld objects. Valid values are 'manual' and 'scheduled'.
DefaultWorldRecord Interval	Specifies the default start and stop times for scheduled animation recording for new vrworld objects. Valid value is a vector of two doubles.

Preference	Description
DefaultWorldRemoteView	Specifies whether the virtual world is enabled by default for remote viewing for new vrworld objects. Valid values are 'off' and 'on'.
DefaultWorldTimeSource	Specifies the default source of the time for new vrworld objects. Valid values are 'external' and 'freerun'.
TransportTimeout	Amount of time VR server waits for a reply from the client. If there is no response from the client, VR server disconnects from the client.

## vrworld Object Property Updates

Associated with the support of animation files, the vrworld object now supports the following new properties:

Property	Description
Record3D	Enables 3D animation recording. Read/write.
Record3DFileName	3D animation file name. The string can contain tokens that are replaced by the corresponding information when the animation recording takes place. Read/write.
Recording	Animation recording toggle. This property acts as the master recording switch. Read/write.
RecordMode	Animation recording mode. Read/write.
RecordInterval	Start and stop times for scheduled animation recording. Corresponds to the virtual world object Time property. Read/write.

Property	Description
Time	Current time in the virtual world. Read/write.
TimeSource	The source of the time for the virtual world. If set to 'external', time in the scene is controlled from the MATLAB interface (by setting the Time property) or the Simulink interface (simulation time), if set to 'freerun', time in the scene advances independently based on the system timer. Read/write.

## vrfigure Object Property Updates

The vrfigure object now supports the following new properties:

Property	Description
MaxTextureSize	Sets the maximum pixel size of a texture used in rendering vrfigure objects. The smaller the size, the faster the texture can render. Increasing this value improves image quality but decreases performance. A value of 'auto' sets the maximum possible pixel size. If the value you enter is unsuitable, a warning might trigger. The Virtual Reality Toolbox software then automatically adjusts the property to the next smaller suitable value. Read/write.
NavMode	Specifies navigation mode. Read/write.
NavSpeed	Specifies navigation speed. Read/write.
NavZones	Toggles navigation zones on/off. Read/write.
Record2D	Enables 2-D offline animation file recording. Read/write.
Record2DCompress Method	Specifies the compression method for creating 2-D animation files. The codec_code must be registered in the system. See the MATLAB function documentation for avifile. Read/write.

Property	Description
Record2DCompress Quality	Specifies the quality of 2-D animation file compression. Read/write.
Record2DFileName	Specifies the 2-D offline animation file name. The string can contain tokens that are replaced by the corresponding information when the animation recording takes place. Read/write.
StatusBar	Toggles the status bar at the bottom of the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer. Read/write.
Toolbar	Toggles the toolbar on the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer. Read/write.

## Version 3.1 (R13SP1) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.1 (SP1):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Known problems	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### **Cross-Platform Support**

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product is now supported on the Mac OS® X platform.

### **Improved Rendering**

The overall rendering of virtual worlds for the Virtual Reality Toolbox interface is improved.

#### **Known Problems**

#### **Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0**

Microsoft® Internet Explorer® 6.0 might incorrectly interpret system Java<sup>TM</sup> library paths, preventing Virtual Reality Toolbox components (such as the Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer) from running. Netscape Navigator® users do not experience this problem.

If you are using Internet Explorer 6.0, you should manually edit the Java library path for Internet Explorer 6.0. Alternatively, you can also use Internet Explorer 5.5 with Virtual Reality Toolbox software.

#### **Editing the Java Library Path**

To manually edit the Java library path for Internet Explorer 6.0:

- 1 Run the regedit command.
- 2 Go to

HKEY LOCAL MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\JavaVM

A list of value names and their values appears.

**3** Replace each instance of \*systemroot\* with the system root path. For example

C:\WINNT

**4** Restart the computer.

## Patch Required for the MATLAB Product Running Mac OS X 10.2

The Virtual Reality Toolbox product requires the MATLAB product running Mac OS X 10.2.

To install the Virtual Reality Toolbox product on Mac OS X, you must first install a patch available from The MathWorks. To get the patch, go to ftp://ftp.mathworks.com/pub/tech-support/solutions/s33053. Refer to this location for any updates. Refer to http://www.mathworks.com/support for updated instructions. The instructions for this patch are below.

You should download this patch if you match one of these scenarios:

- You want to install MATLAB Release 13 on a Mac OS X 10.2 system that does not currently have the MATLAB product installed.
- You want to update an installation of the MATLAB product that was installed on a system with the Mac OS X product 10.1.x, but has subsequently been updated to the Mac OS X product 10.2.
- You want to update an installation of the MATLAB product that is installed on a system with Mac OS X 10.1.x.
- You already updated the MATLAB product installed on a system with Mac OS X 10.1.x, as in scenario III above, and have subsequently updated to Mac OS X 10.2.

Depending on which scenario you choose, please follow the directions below.

The first step is to download the MathWorks Jaguar® Updater disk image from ftp://ftp.mathworks.com/pub/tech-support/solutions/s33053. This file is named MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater.dmg. Place this file on your desktop. Double-click the file to start the Disk Copy utility, which will mount the disk image as a virtual disk named MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater. You will use this MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater virtual disk in the following installations.

Next, locate your scenario and follow the steps listed for that scenario.

**Scenario I.** You want to install MATLAB Release 13 on a Mac OS X 10.2 system that does not currently have the MATLAB product installed.

- 1 Insert the MATLAB Release 13 install CD titled CD 1 of 3 into your CD drive.
- **2** Wait a few moments for Mac OS X to mount the CD. When the **MathWorks\_R13\_1** volume appears on your desktop, you can proceed.
- 3 Double-click on the Install for Mac OS X icon in the MathWorks Jaguar Updater virtual disk.
- **4** Follow the instructions presented by the installer.
- **5** After the installer finishes, drag the **MathWorks\_R13\_1** volume to the trash to eject the CD, and repeat steps 1 through 4 with CD 2 of 3 and CD 3 of 3.

**Scenario II.** You want to update an installation of the MATLAB product that was installed on a system with Mac OS X 10.1.x, but has subsequently been updated to Mac OS X 10.2.

- 1 Double-click on the XFree86\_4.2.0.1-10.2 icon in the MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater virtual disk.
- **2** Follow the instructions presented by the XFree86 updater. Accept any default values presented.

- 3 Double-click on the MATLABR13\_Jaguar\_patch icon in the MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater virtual disk.
- 4 Follow the instructions presented by the MATLAB updater. When asked to choose the folder where the MATLAB product is installed click Next unless the MATLAB product is not installed the default location (/Applications/MATLAB6p5). If the MATLAB product is not installed in the default location, click the Choose... button and navigate to the folder where you installed the MATLAB product.

**Scenario III.** You want to update an installation of the MATLAB product that is installed on a system with Mac OS X 10.1.x.

- 1 Double-click on the MATLABR13\_Jaguar\_patch icon in the MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater virtual disk.
- 2 Follow the instructions presented by the MATLAB updater. When asked to choose the folder where the MATLAB product is installed click Next unless the MATLAB product is not installed the default location (/Applications/MATLAB6p5). If this is the case, then click the Choose... button and navigate to the folder where you installed the MATLAB product.

**Scenario IV.** You already updated the MATLAB product installed on a system with Mac OS X 10.1.x, as in scenario III above, and have subsequently updated to Mac OS X 10.2.

- 1 Double-click on the XFree86\_4.2.0.1-10.2 icon in the MathWorks\_Jaguar\_Updater virtual disk.
- **2** Follow the instructions presented by the XFree86 updater. Accept any default values presented.

## Version 3.0 (R13) Virtual Reality Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.0 (R13):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes—Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.	No bug fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### **Cross-Platform Support**

Virtual Reality Toolbox software Version 3.0 is supported on both PC and UNIX platforms.

### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Viewer**

Virtual Reality Toolbox software Version 3.0 now contains a VRML viewer. You can use this viewer on all supported operating systems. With the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer, you can move between predefined viewpoints in a virtual scene. You can also control the navigation method, speed, and rendering of the virtual world. From the MATLAB interface, you can control the Virtual Reality Toolbox viewer better than other VRML-enabled Web browsers.

#### **Improved Performance**

The communication between Virtual Reality Toolbox and VRML-enabled Web browsers is improved. You are now able to perform such tasks as controlling multiple objects in a virtual scene or setting multiple field values faster than before.

### **Improved MATLAB Interface**

It is now easier to access and manipulate virtual world objects from the MATLAB command line. You can use dot notation to change object properties. Also, multiple field values are transferred between MATLAB and the Virtual Reality Toolbox server in a form consistent with their VRML representation.

#### **Customized V-Realm Object Libraries**

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you are on a PC platform and you created your own object libraries in V-Realm while using Virtual Reality Toolbox software Version 2.0, deleting the MATLAB product deletes these custom libraries. You need to save these libraries before uninstalling the older version of the MATLAB product:

- 1 Save the contents of the <MATLAB root>\toolbox\vr\vrealm directory to another location on your system.
- **2** Uninstall the older version of the MATLAB product.
- **3** Install MATLAB software Version 6.5 (Release 13).
- 4 Install V-Realm using the command

```
vrinstall -install editor
```

**5** Save the files from your old vrealm directory into the new vrealm directory.

MATLAB software Version 6.5 should have the same directory structure as your previous version of the MATLAB product. If the directory structure is not identical, search your system for vrbuild2.ini. Edit the relative paths within this file to reflect the directory structure of MATLAB software Version 6.5.

After you have moved your files into the new vrealm directory and customized your vrbuild2.ini file, do not reinstall the V-Realm editor. The command

```
vrinstall -install editor
```

replaces the existing vrbuild2.ini file with the default template file.

## **Simulink 3D Animation Compatibility Summary**

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided in the description of the new feature or change.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
Latest Version V5.0 (R2009a)	None
V4.8 (R2008b)	None
V4.7 (R2008a)	None
V4.6 (R2007b)	None
V4.5 (R2007a)	None
V4.4 (R2006b)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this change:
V4.3 (R2006a)	None
V4.2.1 (R14SP3)	None
V4.2 (R14SP2+)	None
V4.1 (R14SP2)	None

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
V4.0.1 (R14SP1)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this change:  • "VR Source block" on page 20
V4.0 (R14)	None
V3.1 (R13SP1)	None
V3.0 (R13)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this change:  • "Customized V-Realm Object Libraries" on page 39